Opper Markove, acc., Md., received Tuesday, Thursday, and Satur-gert Tobacco, &c., Md., received Tuesday, and Thursday at 9, p. m., y by 8, p. m.; closed Sunday, Tuesday, and Thursday at 9, p. m., warrenton, Middleburg, &c., Va., received daily by 6, p. m.

Warrenton, Middleburg, &c., Va., received unity of 6, p. m., Losed at 9, p. m., Losed at 9, p. m., Monday, Nednesday, and Friday.

The postage on newspapers, and that on all printed matter addressed to any foreign country, is required to be paid in advance.

The office is open from 8 o'clock, a. m., to 8½ o'clock, p. m., daily, except Sunday; and on that day it is open from 8 to 10, a. m., and from 6½ to 7½, p. m.

\* Port Tobacco daily ; other places on the route as above

### RATES OF POSTAGE.—DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN

RATES OF DOMESTIC POSTAGE. s, for each half onnce, under 3,000 miles, prepaid, 3 cents 00 miles, prepaid, 10 cents. All letters must be prepaid by or enclosed in stamp envelopes, or they will not be tor

ra ded.

Transient Newspapers, Periodicals, Circulars, de., to any part of he United States, no. weighing over 3 ounces, 1 cent, and 1 cent for ach additional ounce, prepayment required.

Books, prepaid, not weighing over 4 pounds, 1 cent per ounce for ny distance in the United States under 3,000 miles, and 2 cents an auco over 3,000 miles, prepayment required. All fractions over the unce being counted as an additional ounce.

Reuspapers and Periodicals not exceeding 1½ ounce in weight, then paid quarterly in advance and circulated in the State where published—helly, per quarter, 22½, aix times per week, 19½, tri-weight, 1½; semi-weighty, 1½; includy, 1½; weighty, 1½; includy, 1½; weighty, 1½; weighty, 1½; includy, 1½; weighty, 1½; includy, 1½; included by the bove rates.

over axes.

Small Newspapers, published monthly, or oftener, and pamphlets
of containing more than 16 octave pages, in packages of 8 ounces or
ver, 35 cent per ounce.

Weekly Newspapers, within the county where published, free.
Quarterly payments, in advance, may be made either where pubelied or received.

To England, Ireland, and Scotland, (California, Oregon, and Washing ton excepted.) 24 cents 1/2 oz. From California, Oregon, or Washington, 29 cents 1/2 oz.

To France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cents 1/2 oz., 30 cents 1/2 oz.

To German States, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents & oz.

To German States, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents & oz.

Do by French mail, 21 cents & oz., 42 cents & oz.

Do by Bremen mail, (except Bremen, Frankfort, Luxomburg, Wurtemburg, Holland, and the Nothorlands.) 15 cents & oz.

Do by Hamburg mail, except Hamburg, Frankfort,
Luxemburg, Wurtemburg, Holland, and the
Netherlands.) 15 cents & oz.

To Bremen, by Bremen mail, 10 cents & oz.

To Hamburg, by Liamburg mail, 10 cents & oz.

To Frankfort and Wurtemburg, by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 22
cents & oz.

its 14 oz. cents 14 oz.

To Luxemburg, by Bremeu or Hamburg mail, 25 cents 34 oz.

To Holland and the Netherlands, by French mail, 21 cents 14 oz., 42

To Laxemourg, by Bruneau 2 raised, by French mail, 21 cents 1/2 oz., 42 cents 1/2 oz.

To Holland and the States, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

To Austria and Re States, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 13 cents 1/2 oz.

To Russia, by Prussian closed mail, 37 cents 1/2 oz.

To Brussia, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

To Prussia, by Prussian closed mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 10 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 21 cents 1/2 oz., 42 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 21 cents 1/2 oz., 42 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 30 cents 1/2 oz.

To Lombardy, by Prussian closed mail, 32 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 10 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 10 cents 1/2 oz.

To Parma and Modena, by Prussian closed mail, 37 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 27 cents 1/2 oz. 1/2 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 27 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 27 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 oz.

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Do by French mail, 27 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 cents 1/2 oz.

Do by French mail, 27 cents 1/2 cents

Do by Breinen or Hamburg mail, 15 cents ½ oz.

Do do by French mail, 27 cents ½ oz.

Do do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 25 cents ½ oz.

Do do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 25 cents ½ oz.

Do do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 25 cents ½ oz.

Do do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 25 cents ½ oz.

Do do by French mail, 27 cents ½ oz.

Do do by French mail, 30 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 25 cents ½ oz.

To the Two Sicilies, 2y Prussian closed mail, 30 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 22 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 22 cents ½ oz.

Prepaid.

To Spain, by French mail, 21 cents ½ oz., 42 cents ½ oz.

Prepaid.

To Spain, by French mail, 21 cents ½ oz., 42 cents ½ oz.

Prepaid.

To Deumark, by Prussian closed mail, 35 cents ½ oz.

Do by British mail, sea Southampton, 63 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 26 cents ½ oz.

Do by French mail, 27 cents ½ oz., 54 cents ½ oz.

Do by French mail, 32 cents ½ oz.

Do by French mail, 35 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by French mail, 35 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

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Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or Hamburg mail, 36 cents ½ oz.

Do by Bremen or H

To Sandwich Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cents 3/2 oz.—prepaid. Nore.—In all cases where the word prepaid is not added, the pre-

REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE-JULY 1,

## 1857.

2000	of the participation of			Date	of	1
Name.	State. Sweden and Norway. Russia.	Date o	f birth.	ce	selo	n.
ORCAF I	Sweden and Norway.	July 4	, 1799.	Mar.	8.	18
Alexander II.	Russia	. April 29	, 1818.	Mar.	2.	18
Fred. Wm. IV.	Prusais	Oct. 18	, 1795	June	7,	18
Soun	Saxony	Dec. 12	2, 1801.	Aug.	9,	18
French Products.	MOCK JOD DUFF - SCO WOF	Fob 25	1823	Mar	7	76
evillani	Brunswick	April 25	TEOR	ADP	25	78
Chs. Alexander.	.Saxe-WeimEisenach	June 24	, 1818.	July	5,	18
Bornard	.Saxe-Meiningen	Dec. 17	, 1800.	Bec.	24,	18
Ernest	Saxe-Meiningen	Sept. 16	, 1826.	Aug.	3,	18
T'00 berto	ADDREED WIRE	Det. 1	2794	Atte	0	3.8
Alexander	. Anhait-Bernburg	Mar. 2	, 1805	Mar	24,	18
equiner	Schwarzburg-Rudolet	Nov. 6	, 1793	Apr.	28,	18
Guntaer	Schwarzburg-Sonder'n	Sept. 24	, 1801	Aug.	19,	18
Henry XX	.Rouss, Elder Line	June 29	, 1794	Oct. 7	31,	18
Henry LAVII	Reuss, Younger Line.	Oct. 20	, 1789	J'ne	19,	18
Leopoid	Lippe	Sept. 1	, 1821	Jan.	1,	18
Georga	Lippe-Schaumburg	Dec. 20	, 1784.	Feb.	13,	17
Coords victor.	.Waldeck	Jan. 14	, 1831.	Mny	15,	18
Ferdinand	Hosse-Homburg	. April 26	, 1783.	Sept.	8,	18
Frankrite Www	Baden	Sept. 9	, 1826	Apr.	24,	18
Frederic Will.	. Hesse-Cassel	Aug. 20	, 1802	Nov.	20,	18
Alone	Hosse-Darmstadt	June 9	, 1806.	J'ne l	6,	18
William I	Lichtenstein	May 26	, 1796.	Apr.	20,	18
Marrisoft on Tr	.Wurtemburg	Sept. 27	, 1781.	Oct, I	50,	18
From Towards I	. Bavaria	Nov. 28	, 1811	MAT.	118	18
Vanalana III	Franco	Aug. 18	, 1830 .	Dec.	2,	18
Inchelle II	Chain	April 20	1808	Dec.	200	18
Posteo VA	Spain	Court 10	1000	Sep.	٠,	18
Vict Eman II	. Portogal	Sept. 10	1000	NOV.	10,	18
Leonald II	Tonoppu	Out .	1020	BAT.		18
Robert	Tuscany Parma . Modena and Massa,	Tolse 0	1797	J ne	35/3	18
Francia V	Modern and Mason	June 1	1000	Mar.	17.	18
Pine IX	States of the Church	Man 19	7700	Jan.	100	18
Ferdinand II	Two Sicilies	Inn 10	1910	Man .	9	A D
Othe I	Greece	June 1	1815	Mar.	27	16
Abdul Mediid	Turkey	Anell 99	1800	Tester	40	10
Chas, Monore	Greece Turkey Monaco	Dec 8	1818	Par .	W.	10

The Grand Duke of Basten, Louis, born August 15, 1824, is under guardianship by reuon of insunity. † His father, Ferdinand, husband of the late Queen, was regent un-til September 16, 1855.

### RATES OF CHARGES FOR HACKNEY CARRLAGES,

CABS, &c. [Entract from an act of the Corporation, approved March 20, 1842.] Sec. 12. And be it enacted, That from and after the passage of this act, the following rates of fare or charges for the conveyance of persons from one place to snother in the city of Washington, in hackney carriages, only, or other vehicles, earrying passengers for pay or hire, between daybreak and eight o'clock p. m., shall not be exceed—that is to say, for each any every passenger, for a distance not over one-and-a-balf mile, twenty-five cents: for any distance over one-and-a-balf mile, and not exceeding three miles, fifty cents: Prosofted, in case any lunckney carriage, cab, or other vehicle, shall be detained for a longer period than five minutes, the driver thereof shall be allowed for the whole back, cash, or other vehicle, shall be detained for all conveyances or other detentions later than 8 o'clock p. m., the owner or driver of hackney carriages, cabs, or other vehicles, may demand and receive at the rate of fifty per centum on the foregoing charges, in addition thereto.

The whole machinery employed to conduct the business arizing out of our foreign relations with all the powers of the world is for more simple than is generally conselved. The number employed in the oppartment of State of the United States is only sevences, as follows: he Secretary of State, (Hen. Lewis Cars.) one Assistant Secretary of State, (Hen. Lewis Cars.) he Assistant Secretary of State, (Hen. Lewis Cars.) in the Assistant Secretary of State, (Hen. Lewis Cars.) have department as being the State Department and other diplomatic agents of the United States abroad, and those of foreign powers accredited to this government. In it all diplomatic instructions cent from the department, and communications to commissioners uncertainty of Department and Department and Commissioners and Hed. (Hear contents received are registered and Hed., their contents being first subcred to an analytic table or index.

being first entered to an analysic table or index.

Counsiar Branch.—This branch has charge of the correspondence, in., between the department and the consuls and commercial agents of the United States. In it instructions to those efficers, and answers to their despatches and to letters from other persons asking for consular agency, or relating to consular affairs, are prepared and recorded.

The Distancing Agent.—He has charge of all correspondence and other matters connected with accounts relating to any fund with the distancement of which the department is charged.

The Translators—His duties are to furnish such translations as the department may require. He also records the consults sink of consults and vice consults, when not in English, thou which exequatures are issued.

and vice consular, when not in Engine, upon which exequature are feared.

Clerk of Appointments and Commissions.—He makes out and records commissions, letters of appointment, and nominations to the Schate; makes out and records exquatures, and records when it English, the crammissions on which they are issued. Has charge of the fibrary.

Clerk of the Rolls and Archive.—He takes charge of the rolls, or enrolled acts and resolutions of Congress, as they are received at the department from the President; prepares the authenticated copies thereof which are called for; prepares for, and superintends their publication, and that of treaties, in the newspapers and in book form; attends to their distribution throughout the United States, and that of all documents and publications in regard to which this duty is assigned to the department; writing and answering all letters connected therewith department; writing and answering all letters connected therewith this charge of all Indian treation, and Onliness robining thereto.

Clerk of Authentications and Comprishts—He has charge of the

Clerk of Authenticutions and Copyrights.—He has charge of the clash of the United States and of the department, and prepares and ittaches certificates to papers presented for authentication: receives and accounts for the fees. Has charge of publications transmitted to the department under the laws relating to copyrights; records and interest their titles; records all letters from the department, other than the diplomatic and consular.

the dipomatic and consular.

Clerk of Pardons and Pasports—He prepares and records pardons and remissions; and registers and files the petitions and papers on which they are founded. Makes out and records passports; keeps a daily register of all letters, other than diplomatic and consular, received, and of the disposition made of them; prepares letters relating to the hundred.

Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Hon. Jacob Thompson, of the State of Mississippi. Its electrical force consists of one chief clerk, (Moses Kelly, esq.,) two disbursing clerks, and ten other regular clerks; and to tits supervision and management are combitted the following branches of the public service;

1st. The Public Lands. The chief of this bureau is called the Commissioner of the General Land Office. The Land Bureau is charged with the survey, management, and sale of the public domain, and the issuing of titles therefor, whether derived from confirmations of grants made by former governments by sales, deviations, of grants for schools, mulitary bountes, or public improvements, and likewise the revision of Virginia military bounty-hand claims, and the issuing of scrip in less therefore, the Land Office, also, and its the own accounts. The present Countilesioner is Hon. T. A. Hendricks, of Indiana. Its principal officers are a recorder, chief clerk, principal clerk of surveys, besides a draughtsman, assistant draughtsman, and stein 150 clerks of various grades.

2d. Pensins.—The present head of this bureau is George C. Whitting, of Virginia. The commissioner is charged with the examination sent adjedication of all claims arising under the various and failinerous laws passed by Congress granting bounty land or pensions for the military or naval services in the revolutionary and subsequent wars in which the United States have been engaged. He has one chief clerk, (8. Cole, esq.,) and a permanent corps constitute of some ninety other clerks.

24. Holton.—Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Charles E. Mix, of Georgetown, D. C. He is provided with a chief clerk and about fifteen other schedules and those and committed the execution and performance of all "ests and things touching and recovering the grant.

Georgetewn, D. C. He is provided with a chief clerk and about fifteen other abbordinate clerks.

4th. Patent Office.—To this bureau is committed the execution and performance of all "acts and things touching and respecting the granting and issuing of patents for new and useful discoveries, inventions, and improvements," the collection of statistics relating to agriculture; the collection and distribution of seeds, plants, and cuttings. It has a clief clerk—who is by haw the acting Continisationer of Patents in the absence of the Commissioner—twelve principal, shift trelive assistant examiners of patents, some defen subordinate permanent zierks, besides a considerable number of temporary employees. Hon. Joseph Holt is the Commissioner, and Samuel T. Shugert, e.q., Chief Clerk.

Joseph Holt is the Commissioner, and Samuel T. Shugert, e.g., Chief Clerk.

Bosides these four principal branches of this new executive department, the organic act of 1849 transferred to it from the Treasury Department the supervision of the accounts of the Enthed States marshals and attorneys, and the clerks of the United States courts, the management of the lead and either titilies of the United States, and the affairs of the positentiary of the United States in the District of Columbia; and from the State Department the duty of taking and returning the censures of the United States, and of supervising and directing the acts of the Commissioner of Public Buildings. The hospital for the insane of the Commissioner of Public Buildings. The hospital for the insane of the army and navy and of the Entrict of Columbia is also under the exangement of this department; in addition to which, by laws recently passed, the Secretary of the Interior is charged with the construction of the three wagon reads leading to the Pautic Costo.

The department requires at additional building for its accommodation, and the crection of one has been repeatedly recommended during the last few years for that purpose. At present the Pension Office is provided with rooms in what is known as "Winder's Building," while the other branches of the department, including the Secretary's office, are all crowded into the Patent Office building, the whole of which which it was originally intended.

ses, and of the force employed therein, respectively: See, and of the force employed therein, respectively:

Servicary's office.—Bon. Howell Cobb. Secretary of the Treasury,

Bon. Fallip Clayton, Assistant Secretary; one engineer in charge; one
architect, and three draughtennet temporarily employed, and twentythree clerks. The Secretary of the Treasury is charged with the general supervision of the fiscal transactions of the government, and of the
execution of the laws concerning the commerce and navigation of the

United States. He superintends the survey of the coast, the light-house
stablishment, the marine hospitals of the United States, and the construction of certain public buildings for custom-houses and other purposes.

Pirat Comptroller's Office.—Hon. William Medill, Comptroller, and fitteen cierks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering accounts for the civil and dipionatic service, as well as the public lands, and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

Second Comptroller's Office. J M. Cutts, esq., Comptroller, and average course of the army, navy, and Indian departments of the public service, and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon. Office of Commissioner of the Customs.—Samuel lugham, esq. and rendering the accounts of the customs revenue and disburs ments, and for the building and repairing custom-houses, &c., and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

First Auditor's Office—Thomas L. Smith, esq., First Auditor, and sinceten clerks. He receives and adjusts the accounts of the customs revenee and disbursements, appropriations and expenditures on account of the civil list and under private acts of Congress, and reports the balances to the Commissioner of the Customs and the First Comptroller, respectively for their decision thereon.

Second Auditor's Office.—Thomas J. D. Fuller, Second Auditor, and twenty-one citris. He receives and adjusts all accounts relating to the pay, clothing, and recruiting of the army, as well as armories, arscauls, and ordnance, and all accounts relating to the Indian department, and reports the balances to the Second Comptroller for his decision thereon.

sun thereon.

Third Auditor's Office.—Robert J. Atkinson, esq., Third Auditor, and seventy-eight clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for subsistence of the army, fortifications, Military Academy, military roads, and the Quaterransster's department, as well as for pensions, claims arising from military services previous to 1816, and for horses and

Fourth Auditor's Office.—Aaron O. Dayton, enq., Fourth Auditor, and stitle Navy Bepartment and reports the belances to the Second Compiroller for his decision thereon. Fifth Auditor's Office.—Murray McConnel, esq., Fifth Auditor, and str clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for diplomatic and similar services performed under the direction of the State Department, and reports the balances to the First Comptroller for his decision thereon.

thereon.

Sixth Auditor's Office.—Dr. Thomas M. Tate, anditor of the Treasury for the Post Office Department, and one bundred and fourteen olerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts arising from the service of the Post Office Department. His docisions are final, unless an appeal be taken in twelve months to the First Comptroller. He superintends the collection of all debts due the Post. Office Department, and all penalties and forfictures imposed on postmasters and mali contractors for failing to do their duty; he directs suits and legal proceedings, civil and criminal, and takes all such measures as may be authorized by law to enforce the prompt payment of moneys due to the department; instructing United States into reasonable, marshalls, and derica in all matters relating thereto; and receives returns from each term of the United States courts of the condition and progress of such suits and legal proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property assigned to the United States in payment of debts due the Post Office Department, and has power to sell and dispose of the same for the benealt of the United States.

benefit of the United States

Transver's Office.—Samuel Casey, esq., Treasurer, and thirteen
elerks. He receives and keeps the moneys of the United States in his
own office, and that of the depositories created by the act of the 6th of
August, 1846, and pays out the same upon warrants drawn by the
Secretary of the Treasury, countersigned by the First Comptroller, and
upon warrants drawn by the Postmaster General, and countersigned
by the Stath Auditor, and recorded by the Register. He also holds
public moneys advanced by warrant to disbursing officers, and pays
out the same upon their checks.

Soliciter's Office—Hon. Junius Hillyer, Solicitor, and six cierks, the superintends all civil suits commitmed by the United States, (occept those arising in the Fust Office Department,) and instructs the United States atterneys, marshales, and cierks in all matters relating to them and their results. He receives returns from each term of the United States courts, showing the progress and condition of such suits; has charge of all lands and other property assigned to the United States in payment of debta, occept those assigned is payment of debta, the Food Office Department, said has power to said and dispose of the same for the benefit of the United States.

the same for the benefit of the United Stales.

Light House Heard.—Ren. Howell Coult, Secretary of the Treasury, exception, president, Com. W. B. Shubrick, United Stales many, chairman; Major A. H. Bowman, corps of engineers, United Stales army, Chairman; Major A. H. Bowman, corps of engineers, United Stales army, Prof. Joseph Henry, secretary of Smithmendent of Coast Survey, Frof. Joseph Henry, secretary of Smithmonian Institution; Commander K. G. Hiton, United States may, Commander Thornton A. Jenikins, United States mays, and Captain Wm. B. Frankin, United Stales maying extension, Captage Stales, and the clerks. This board directs the building and repairing of light-houses, light-vessels, buors, and beacons, contracts for supplies of oil, &c.

United Stales Coast Survey Office —Professor A. D. Bache, L.L. D., superintendent, and superintendent of weights and measures. Capt. William R. Paimer, corps topographical engineers, assistants, in charge of the Coast Survey Office are:

A. W. Rossell, chief clerk.

C. B. Snow, in charge off arritives.

Professor A. G. Prindlette, United States mays, computer of longitudes.

nder. Assistant Chas. A. Schott, in charge of computing division. Assistant L. F. Pourtales, in charge of tidal division. Lieut. J. C. Tidball, United States army, in charge of drawing

Samuel Hein, disbursing agent. George Mathiot, electrotypist. Joseph Saxton, assistant to superintendent of weights and mes

PORT OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Hon. Aaron V. Brown, Postmaster General. The direction and management of the Post Office Department are assigned by the constitution and laws to the Postmaster General. That its business may be the more conveniently arranged sind prepared for his final action, it is distributed among several bureaus, as follows: The Appointment of fice, in charge of the First Assistant Postmaster General; the Postmaster and Indicate the General; the Postmaster and Indicate General; the Postmaster General; the Postmaster and Indicate General; the Postmaster General; the

ATTORNET GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Hon. Jeremish S. Black, Attorney General of the United States; A. B. McCalmont, eng., chief clerk. The ordinary business of this office may be classified under the following heads:

1. Official options on the current business of this office may be classified under the following heads:

2. Contract Qifes.—William H. Dundas, eng., Second Assistant Postmasters as alled for by the President, by any head of department, as paled for by the President, by any head of department, or by the Solicitor of the Treasury.

2. Examination of the fittles of all laint purchased, as the sites of the United States.

3. Applications for pardons in all cases of conviction in the courts of the United States.

4. Applications for pardons in all cases of conviction in the courts of the United States.

5. The conduct and argument of all suits in the Supreme Court of the United States in which the government is concerned.

5. The supervision of all other suits arising in any of the departments when referred by the head thereof to the Attorney General.

To these ordinary heads of the business of the office are added at the present time the following, viz:

First. The direction of all appeals on land claims in California.

Second. The colfication and revision of the laterier, Hon. Jacob Thompson, of the State of Mississippi. Its clerical force consists of one chief

mail ictings, giving a satement of each bid; also, of the contracts made, the new service originated, the curtainnents ordered, and the additional allowances granted within the year.

Finance Office.—John Marron, eq., Third Assistant Postmaster General, and twenty-one clerks. To this office are assigned the supervision and management of the financial business of the department, its devolved by his upits the Auditor, emittating stecourts with the draft offices and other depistalizes of the department, its devolved by his upits the Auditor, emittating stecourts with the draft offices and other persons, the supervision of the accounts of offices under orders to deposite their quartery but ances at designated points, and the superintendence of the rendition by postmasters of their quartery returns of postages. It has charge of the dead-letter office, of the issuing of postage stamps and stamped envelopes for the pre-payment of postage; those at draft offices, their letters reporting quarterly the net proceeds of their offices; and those at depositing offices, their electron reporting quarterly the net proceeds of their offices; and those at depositing offices, their certificates of deposite; to him should also be directed the weekly and monthly returns of the depositaries of the depositing offices, their certificates of the depositing offices, and in the deposition of the satisfactions and receipts for postage stamps and stamped envelopes, and for dead letters.

Inspection Office.—Benj. N. Clements, eac., chief clerk, and seventeen clerks. To this office is assigned the duty of receiving and examining the registers of the arrivals and departures of the mails, certificates of the service of route agents, and reports of mail failures; of noting the delinquencies of contractors, and preparing cases thereon for the action of the Postamaster General; furnishing blanks for mail registers, and reports of mail failures, of noting out mail-bags and mail-locks and keys, and oding all other things which may be necessary to se

partment the supervision of the accounts of the firsted States courts, the minangement of the lead and ether tithes of the United States, and the affairs of the pentitentiary of the United States in the District of Columbia; and from the State Department the duty of taking and returning the censuses of the United States, and of apprexising and directing the acts of the Commissioner of Public Buildings. The hospital for the insaine of the army and navy and of the District of Columbia is also under the annagement of this department; in addition to which, by laws recently passed, the Secretary of the Interior is charged with the consistency of the three ways or coals leading to the Pacific coase.

The department requires at additional building for its accommodiate last few years for that purpose. At present the Pension Office is revoked with rooms in what is known as "Winder's Building," while the other branches of the Jepartment, including the Secretary's office. Will be required at an early day for the use of the Patent Office, for which it was originally intended.

TREASENT DEPARTMENT.

The Treasury Department consists of the offices of the Secretary of the Treasury, two comptrollers, commissioner of the Secretary of the main and the part of the Columbia is a brief indication of the duties of these several offices, commissioner of the duties of the Secretary, and their orders are considered as entangling for the use of the Secretary of the Treasury, two comptrollers, commissioner of the Secretary of the Treasury, two comptrollers, commissioner of the Secretary of the main of the duties of the Secretary of the Columbia is a brief indication of the duties of these several offices, commissioner of the commandant of that corpus should be approved by him.

Bureau of Navy Department consists of the Navy Department proper, be defined of the Secretary and the Bureau of Navy Pards and Decks, Duranu of Commissiones of Secretary of the Navy Charles Secretary of the Secretary of the Navy Inscharge of everything connected w

Bureau of Navy-Yards and Docks.—Commodore Joseph Smith, chief of the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and one draughtsman. All the navy-yards, decks and whartes, buildings and machinery in navy-yards, and everything immediately connected with them, are under the superintendence of this bureau. It is also charged with the management of the Naval Asylum.

management of the Naval Asylum.

Bureau of Construction, Equipment, and Repair.—John Lenthall, esq., chief of the bureau, eight olerks, and one draughtsman. The office of the engineer-in-chief of the navy; Samuel Arcibbod, esq., is attached to this bureau, who is assisted by three assistant engineers. This bureau has charge of the building and repairs of all vessels-of-war, purchase of materials, and the providing of all vessels with their equipments, as sails, anchors, water-tanks, &c. The engineer-in-chief super-intends the construction of all marine steam engines for the navy, and, with the approval of the Secretary, decides upon plans for their construction.

Bureau of Procisions and Cicthing.—H. Bridge, purser United States mays, chief of bureau, and four clerks. All , ovisions for the use or the navy, and elothing, together with the making of contracts for furnishing the same, come under the charge of this bureau.

Bureau of Ordnance and Hydrography.—Capt. Duncan Ingrabam, chief of bureau, four clerks, and one draughtsman. This bureau has charge of all ordnance and ordnance stores, the manufacture or purchase of canone, guns, powder, shot, shells, &c., and the equipment of vessols-of-war, with everything connected therewith. It also provides them with maps, charts, chromometers, barometers, &c., together with such books as are furnished ships of-war. "The United States Naval Observatory and Hydrographical Office" at Washington, and the Naval Academy at Amapolis, are also under the general superintendence of the chief of this bureau.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.—Dr. William Whelan, surgeon United States navy, chief of bureau, one passed assistant surgeon United States navy, and two clerks. Everything relating to medicines and medical stores, treatment of sick and wounded, and management of beep tals, comes within the superintendence of this bureau.

Hon. J. B. Floyd, Secretary of War; W. R. Drinkard, chief clerk, seven subordinate clerks, two messengers, and four watchmen. The ollowing bureaus are attached to this department: Commanding General's Office.—This office, at the head of which is Ucutenant General Scott, is at New York.

Adjutant General's Office.—Col. Samuei Cooper, Adjutant General.
Ansistanta.—Brevet Major E. D. Townsend, Brevet Capt. S. Williams,
and Brevet Capt. J. P. Garesche. Judge Advocate, Brevet Major John
F. Lee; nine clerks and one messenger. In this office are kept all
the records which refer to the personnel of the army, the rolls, &c.
It is here where all military commissions are made out.

It is here where all military commissions are made out.

Quartermaster General's Office.—Brevet Major Geoeral T. S. Jesup,
quartermaster general. Assistants—Coloniel C. Thomas, Captain M. S.
Billier, and Brevet Major J. Belger; eleven clerks and one messenger.

Paymaster General's Office.—Col. B. F. Larned, paymaster general;
Major T. J. Leslie, district paymaster; eight clerks and one messen-

Surgeon General's Office.—Gen. Thomas Lawson, surgeon general; scintants, Dr. R. C. Wood and Dr. G. K. Wood; three clerks.

Engineer Office.—General Joseph G. Totten, chief engineer; assistant, appain H. G. Wright; five clerks and one messenger. Topographical Bureau. Col. J. J. Abert, colonel of the corps; as istant, Captain J. C. Woodruff; four cierks and one measurger. Ordnance Bureau.—Col. H. R. Craig, colonel of ordnance; assistant, Capt. Wm. Maynadier; eight clerks and one messenger.

## TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

House's Printing Telegraph, National Hotel; entrance on Sixth treet, one door north of Ponnsylvanta avenue. To New York, via alltimore, Philadelphia, and intermediate points; connecting at New York with the Eastern line to St. Johns, and the Western lines to New

ricans.

Magnetic Telegraph, National Hotel, corner of Sixth street and
consystranta avenue. To New York, connecting as above with the out the same upon their checks.

Register's Office—Finley Bigger, eeq., Register, and twenty nine clorks. Be keeps the accounts or public receipts and expenditures; receives and makes out the official attatement of commerce and medicate in the United Sintes; and receives from the First Compt's lier and Commissioner of Contons all accounts and counters and vouchers devicted by hem, and is charged by law with their safe-keeping.

## OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF WASHINGTON.

or William Forsyth.

Survegor—William Forsyth.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Pirst Ward—Dr. P. C. Davis, J. B. H. Smith, seq.
Scoont Ward—Dr. R. K. Stone, James E. Dunnawin, seq.
Third Ward—Dr. W. C. Palmer, Joseph Bryan, esq.
Flusth Ward—Dr. G. W. C. Palmer, Joseph Bryan, esq.
Flyth Ward—Dr. G. McCoy, J. P. Ingle, esq.
Sixth Ward—Dr. F. S. Walsh, John D. Brandt, esq.
APPHERARIES TO FURNISH MEDICINE TO THE FOOR.
First Ward—David G. Bidgely.
Second Ward—Andrew W. Rughes.
First Ward—Andrew W. Rughes.
Flyth Ward—James D. Callan,
Flyth Ward—James D. O'Bonnell.
Second Ward—James D. O'Bonnell.
Second Ward—James D. O'Bonnell.
Second Ward—James D. O'Bonnell.
Second Ward—James D. O'Bonnell.

Seconda Ward—D. B. Clarke.

PHYSICLAIS TO THE POOL.

Picts Ward—Philip C. Davis, M. D.

Second Ward—J. W. H. Lovejoy, M. D.

Phird Ward—George M. Dale, M. D.

Phird Ward—J. M. Toner, M. D.

Pith Ward—J. M. Grynes, M. D.

Siath Ward—J. M. Boberts, M. D.

Second Ward—J. E. Willet, M. D.

Commissioner of Heilth—Charles F. Force; M. D.

Commissioner of Heilth.—Charles F. Force; M. D.

Pirst Ward.—Geo. W. Riggs and Wm. T. Dove, (president,)

Second Ward.—Thomas Miller and Thomas J. Fisher

Third Ward.—Thomas Donoho and Joseph F. Brown.

Burth Ward.—Edmand Barry and C. W. C. Dunnington.

Night Ward.—Edmand Barry and C. W. C. Dunnington.

Night Ward.—Bohert Clarke and Asron W. Miller.

Seconth Ward.—John L. Smith and Peter M. Pearson.

Secretary to the Board.—Erasmus J. Middleton.

Messenger.—Jacob Kleiber.

On Finance.—Messen. Riggs, Brown, and Smith.

OMNITCHES OF THE BOARS OF ALDRICHEN.

On Finance—Messra, Riggs, Brown, and Smith.

Improvements—Messra, T. Miller, Moore, and Pearson.

Police—Messra, Mohun, Barry, and Smith.

Claims—Messra, Bry, Brown, and Pearson.

Schools—Messra, Denole, Dunnington, and Clark.

Pric De sartment—Messra, Fuber, Barry, and A. W. Miller.

Blections—Messra, Moore, Fisher, and Clark.

Drainage, Severage, and Distribution of Water—Messra. Br

Miller, and Pearson.

On Coffinished Bistiness—Messra. A. W. Miller, Dunningt

Smith.

Smith.

Jourt Committees.—On the Asylum—Messis. Moore, Donoho, and A. W. Miller.

Health of the City—Messis, T. Miller, Mount, and Clark.

Canal—Messis. Brown and Peason.

Whateves—Messis. Donoho and Smith

Envolded Bills—Mr. Mooro.

Accounts of Regulater—Mr. Barry.

Money Tecanositions of the Corporation—Mr. Biggs.

Eligibility of Assessors—Mossis. A. W. Miller, Fisher, and Smith.

To Attend to the Interests of the Corporation before Congress—Messis.

Dannington, Biggs, and Clark.

Boan or Common Council.

BOARD OF COMMON COUNCIL.

First Ward—Charles Abert, (president,) John B. Turton, and outhey S. Parker.

Second Ward—Wm. Orme, Grafton Powell, and Charles S. Jones.

Third Ward—Wm. G. Palmer, Lambert Tree, and Christopher

"Hare. Sigh Ward—George A. Bohrer, Franklin S. Ober, and John H. Rus-

Secretary—William A. Kennedy. Messenger—William Q. Locke. Messenger—William Q. Locke.

GOMENTERIS OF THE BOARD OF COMMON COUNCIL

OR Ways and Messies—Mosses. Jones, Turton, Tree, Castleman, Van
Reswick, Ober, and Lloyd.

On Inproceedents—Mossra. Turton, Van Reswick, Orme, O'Hare,
Minum, Russell, and Lloyd.

On Claims—Messra. Powell, Mohun, and Wilson.

On Unfaished Hussiness—Messra. Palmer and Mistead.

On Ricctions—Messra. Wallace, Ober, and Wilson.

On Police—Mossra. Mulley, O'Hare, Parker, Powell, Castleman,
Bohrer, and Lloyd.

Canals—Messra. Castleman, Orme, Ober, Van Reswick, Parker,
and Mistead.

Schools—Messra. Tree, Turton, Powell, Mohun, Wallace, Bohrer,
and Lloyd.

and Lloyd.

Fire Department—Messrs. Parker. Edmonston, and Milstead.

Drainage, dc.—Messrs. Palmer, Orme, Turton, Mohun, Mulloy,
Rossell, and Wilson.

Corporation before Congress—Messrs. Jones, Mohun, Lloyd, and Tree.

July Committees. —Washington Canal—Mosers. Castleman and

Von Reswick.

John Committees. - Washington Canal-Mosers. Castleman and Van Reswick.
On Money Transactions with Corporation—Mr. Jones. Asylum—Mesers. Turton, Jones, Wallace, and Milstead.
Count and Destrey Due Bills—Mr. Edmonaton.
Register of Accounts—Mr. Bohrer.
W harves—Mesers. Orme, Castleman, and Russell.
Health of the City—Mesers. Palmer, Parker, Wilson, and Mulloy. Envolted Bills—Mr. Tree.
Eligibility of Assessors—Mesers. Wallace, O'Hare, Parker, and Edmonaton.

Prat District—Joseph E. Rawlings. Second District—R. B. Owens. Third District—Supplier Coster. Fourth District—Samuel S. Taylor.

BOARD OF TRUSTICS OF THE FUBLIC SCHOOLS.

First District—William B. Randolph, (president,) Roger B. Ironside, od John Van Santvoord.

Second District—Peter F. Bacon, Erasmus M. Chapin, and James Waish.
Fourth District-Charles Wilson, J. E. Willett, and Frederick

hyte.
Secretary to the Board—Robert Ricketts.
Treesurer—Valentine Harbaugh. Secretary to the Board—Robert Ricketts.

Treestery—Valentine Harbaugh.

Intendant of the Argium—John R. Queen.
Physician to the Asgium—Dr. W. H. Berry.
Commissioners of the Asgium—George W. Emerson, George Mattingly, and Leonard Harbaugh.
Secretary to the Commissioners—John H. Noyes.
Commissioner of the Bastern Section of the Conal—Charles C. Edelin.
Commissioner of the Western Section of the Conal—William Wise.
Commissioners of the Western Section of the Conal—William Wise.
Commissioners of the Western Section of the Conal—William Wise.
Commissioners of the East Burial Ground—John Brandt, George
W. dyster; John O'Neale, sexton.
Inspector of Plour and Salied Provisions—Jos. Lyons.
Guager and Inspector—Florian Hitz.
Sealer of Weights and Measures—Hiram Richey.
Inspector of Five Apparatus—John W. Martin.
Inspectors and Measures of Lumber—Peter Gallant, Wu. Douglas.

Inspectors and Measurers of Lumber—Peter Gallant, Wm. Douglas, Sumuel R. Beyer, Thomas W. Burch, and S. F. Gates.
Measurers of Grain, Bran, de.—John Wilson for the first district and J. Z. Williams for the second district.
Wood and Coal Measurers—Joseph Z. Williams, Sam. C. Mickum, Richard Wimsatt, John Cumberland, and Wm. P. Brury. CLERES AND COMMISSIONIES OF MARKETS

CIEBER AND COMMISSIONIES OF MARKETS.

Clerk of Centre Market—John Waters, Joseph Lyons, assistant.

Clerk of Eastern Market—William Walker.

Clerk of Northern Market—William Walker.

Clerk of Northern Market—George D. Spencer.

Commissioners of the Centre Market—William Orme, Hudson Taylor, and Buckner Bayliss.

oners of the Western Market-William H. Walker and Wil-Commissioners of the Northern Market James T. Dovine and Theory Shockells. Commissioners of the Eastern Market—G. W. Johnson and Francis

First Ward—William Riggles. Second Ward—John T. Stewart, Third Ward—Zephaniah Jobes. Furth Ward—William Douglass. Fifth Ward—Geo. F. Smallwood. Sixth Ward—Edward Wayson. Seconth Ward—John H. Brd.

First Ward—Thomas J. Jones.

Soond Ward—Thomas Robbins.
Third Ward—Thomas Robbins.
Third Ward—Charles Keller.
Flyth Ward—John T. Neale.
Sinth Ward—James R. Wood.
Scenth Ward—H. O. Whitemore.

BCAYENGERS Pirst Ward, 1st District-Wm. Barr.

First Ward, 1st District—Wm. Barr.
First Ward, 2d District—Boniel Linkins.
Second Ward, 2d District—Roger Adamson.
Second Ward, 2d District—Roger Adamson.
Faird Ward, 1st District—John Schue.
Third Ward, 1st District—John Mack.
Fairth Ward, 1st District—Font Mack.
Fourth Ward, 1st District—Frant Loeffler.
Fifth Ward—Wm. T. Bassford.
Sizth Ward—James Cartain.
Seweith Ward—George N. Adams.
Fourth Ward—George N. Adams. FOLICE MAGINTRATES.

FOLICE MAGINTRATES.

FOLICE MAGINTRATES.

Second, Fourth, and Sixth Districts united.—Thos. J. William Third District.—John D. Clark, willce on Twelfth street, a fe

erow B.

Fifth District—William Thompson, office on Ninth street, between and E streets.

Samuel District. streets. a District—Thomas C. Donn, office on Louisiana avenue, no ank or washington.

Eighth District.—Patrick McKenna, office corner of Pennsylvania ave ne and Pourth street east.

N'enth District—James Cull, office near Navy Yard.

Tenth District—James Rowland, on the Island.

Guard-House—Thomas C. Donn.

Chief of Police—John H. Goddard.

Lieutenants of Police—Noble J. Thomas, Edward McHenry.

Police Officers—First ward—John Dewdney, Wm. Daw, Wm. D. Serin, and James F. Edwards.

Second ward—Wm. H. Fanning, Joseph Williamson, Charles G. Cekloff, and James Gimsky. Second Ward-Will. I. Eckloff, and James Ginnaty.
Third ward-James H. Suit, Patrick Gormley, Wm. L. Ross, and Jacob F. King.
Fourth ward-B. T. Watson, H. W. Haskell, Henry Yestman, and

Franklia Ziumerman.
Fifth war'—H. C. Harrover, C. W. Arnold, Jacob Ash, Henry Nash, and Reuben Collins at the Railroad Depot.
Sixth ward—Francis E Eticlen and James S. Smith.
Seventh ward—John M. Lloyd, James A. Gill, S. N. Chipley, and Jounh Belizell. Sevenia ward—John M. Lloyd, James A. Gill, S. N. Chipley, and Jossiah Beitzell.

Jossiah Beitzell.

Special Police Officers—Daniel Whalen, Robert H. Harrison, John M. Thornton, James Beit, John Kidwell, John W. Coombs, Thomas J. Kelly, Joseph S. Norwood, Deanis Murphy, Frederick Schaffer, Michael Stragorald, Martin McNamara, Thomas Young, John F. Carter, Thomas J. Edmonston, Lawrence Malone, John G. Stafford, James Scarff, Thomas Stone, Thomas Sulton, William O. Neale, Benjamin Kurtz, Wm. Rabbit, Philip Hutchinson, James R. Gates, William Johnson, R. H. Degges, Peter Kraft, Alfred Henning, John Barnes, Wm. L. Hatton, Joseph Tucket, John Jay, Richard Evans, John T. Brailey, Peter Goodycar, Gogrge H. Morgan, John Browers, John J. Laey, Alexander Hume,

### THE WESTERN TERRITORIES.

A comparative elatement of the area of the present States with the of the territory destined to be erected into States exhibits the interesting fact that the area of the latter in square miles exceeds that of the former. The superficial area of the Torritories, organized and unorganized, is set down as follows: | Square miles. | Square miles. | 136,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 141,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 147,000 | 14

Oregon Washing Utah

Square miles ..... To these Dacotah is to be added, of the extent of which we have een no estimate.

The superficial area of the present States is as follows: area of the present States is as f.

Square miles.

30,000

9,200 Maryland
7,500 Virginia
1,300 North Carolina
4,674 South Carolina
4,674 South Carolina
4,674 South Carolina
4,600 Louistana
4,600 Louistana
30,964 Arkansas
33,300 Missiotppi
55,403 Missouri.
55,943 Kentucky
50,914 Texas New Hampshire 9,674 61,352 45,000 24,600 58,600 50,722 53,786 46,431 52,198 67,380 47,156 45,600 87,680 237,321 Massachusetts Rhode Island. Connecticut Vermout. New York. New Jersey 622,190 888,820 622,190

1,461,010 It is seen that the area of Katisas is ninefeen flourand square miles greater than that of all New England, New York; and New Jersey; and that the area of Nebraska is ninety-five thousand miles greater than that of all the non slaveholding, tates except California. Origon is nearly equal in extent to all New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana. It is possible that New Mexico and Mesilia with the embraced in one territorial organization by Congress at the present season, containing 288,000 square miles—exceeding all New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Ilitoois. Washington exceeds in extent all New England and New York.

TABLE EXHIBITING THE SEATS OF GOVERNMENT, AND THE TIMES OF THE ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL STATES.

Seat of myern.

		Seat of govern-
	States.	ment. Time of holding elections.
	Maine	.Augusta2d Monday in September.
	New Hampshire	.Concord 2d Tuesday in March.
	Vermont	Montpeller 1st Tuesday in September
	Massachusetts	
	Rhode island	Newport,   1st Wednesday in April.
		[ Providence ]
		. Hartford 1st Monday in April.
	New York	
		Trenton Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
		Dover 2d Tuesday in November.
	Maryland	. Annapolis 1st Wednesday in November.
	Virginia	
	North Carolina	
	South Carolina	
		. Milledgeville 1st Monday in October.
		Tallabassec 1st Monday in October.
		. Montgomery 1st Monday in August.
		Jackson 1st Monday in October.
		. Baton Rouge 1st Monday in November.
١		
		. Little Rock lst Monday in August.
		Nashville 1st Thursday in August.
		Frankfort 1st Monday in August.
	Ohio	Columbus 2d Tuesday in October.
	Indiana	.Indianapolis 2d Tuesday in October.
	Illinois	Springfield Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
	Missouri	Jefferson Citylst Monday in August.
	Michigan	Lansing Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
	Iowa	.Des Moines City, 1st Monday in October.
		. Madison Tu, after 1st Mon, in Nov.
		Sacramente Tu. after 1st Mon. in Sept.

# GOVERNORS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES WITH THEIR SALARIES, TERMS OF OFFICE, AND THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE TERMS.

			Gov'r,	
States.	Governors.	Salary.	term yr's.	expires.
Maine	Let M. Morrill	\$1,500	1J	an. 1859
New Hampshire	Wm. Haile	1,000	1J	une 1858
Vermont	.Ryland Fietcher	1,000	10	ct. 1858
	Nathanl. P. Banks		1J	ab. 1858
	. Elisha Dyer		IN	lay 1858
Connecticut	Alexander H. Holley	1,100	1M	lay 1858
Now York	John A. King	4,000	2J	an. 1859
	Wm. A. Newell		3J	an. 1860
Pennsylvania	.Wm. F. Packer	3,000	3Ji	
	Peter F. Causey	1,3333	4 Ji	an. 1859
Maryland	Thomas H. Hicks	3,600+	4J	ın. 1862
Virginia	Honry A. Wise	5,000	3 Je	an. 1860
North Carolina	Thomas Bragg	3,000+	2Ji	an. 1859
South Carolina	R. F. W. Alston		2D	ec. 1858
Georgia	.Joseph E. Brown	3,000	2N	
Florida	Madison S. Perry	1,500	40	ct. 1861
Alabama	Andrew B. Moore	2,500	2D	ec. 1859
Mississippi	.Wm. McWillie		J.	
Louisiana	R. C. Wickliff	. 4,000	4J	
Toxas	H. G. Runnels	3,000	2D	ec. 1859
Arkansas	Elias N. Conway	1,800	4N	ov. 1860
Tennessee	Isham G. Harris	3,000	20	ct. 1859
Kentucky	. Charles S. Morehead: .		4S	
Ohio	Salmon P. Chase		2 J	
Michigan	Kinsley S. Bingham		2J	
	Ashbel P. Willard		431	
	.Wm. H. Bissell		4 J	
	Robert M. Stewart		4N	ov. 1860
	R. P. Lowe		4J	in. 1860
	. Alex. W. Randall		2D	
California	John B. Weller		2 Ji	
Oregon Territory	.George L. Curry	3,000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ug. 1857
Minnesota Ter'y	Samuel Medary		4M	
N. Mexico Ter'y	.Abraham Rencher	3,000		1861
Utah Territory	. Alfred Cummings	2,500	4J	
Washington Ter'y	. Fayette McMullen	3,000	4J	
Kansas Territory	J. W. Denver	. 2,500	4J	
Nebraska Ter'y .	.Wm. A. Richardson	2,500	4J	me 1861

Norm.—In all the States except South Carolina the governor is voted for by the people; and if no one has a majority of all the votes in the Staves in which such a majority is required, the legislature elects to the office of governor one of the candida es voted for by the people. •And fees.

Sales of Public Lands in the State of Louisiana-IN PURSUANCE of law, it is hereby declared that public sales will be held, as made known in the notice of postponement, dated May 27th, 1858, at the undermentioned land office in the State of Louisiana, to wit:

At the land office at Monroe, cor of September next, for the disposal of the public lands, heretof offered, in the following townships and parts of townships, viz: North of the base line and east of the principal meridian.

Sections 2, 4, and 6; the NE M and the NM of NW M of 8; the N M of 10; the N M of 88 M, and the N M of 88 W, of 10; the N M of 88 M, and the N M of 88 W, of 12, of temestry eightens; sections 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, and 56, of temestry minteen; sections 1 to 26, inclusive; and sections 2, 30, 32, 34, and 36, of termskip temetry; and clusive; and sections 28, 30, 32, 34, and 36, of township twenty; and township twenty-one, of range sight.

Sections 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, and 36, of township numetees; sections 1 to 30, inclusive; and sections 32, 4, and 36, of township twenty-twenty twenty-twenty twenty-twee, or range nine.

Sections 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 18, 20, 22, 24, 28, 28, 30, 32, 34, and 36, of township inches; sections 1 to 30, inclusive; and sections 32, 34, 35, and 36, of township trenty-tw

At the land office at Monroe, commencing on Monday, the 27th day of September next, for the disposal of the vacant lands in the scen-numbered sections, within the undermentioned townships, which re-main to the United States, within six sales on each side of the "Vicks ourg, Shreveport, and Texas railroad," subject, as required by law, to a minimum of two dollars and fifty cents per acre, viz:

North of the base line and east of the principal meridian.

Townships 17 and 18, of range 8.

Townships 16, 17, and 18, of ranges 9, 10, 11, and 12.

Townships 16, 16, and 17, of ranges 13 and 14.

Townships 15 and 16, of range 15 and 14.

Townships 15 and 16, of range 15.

The offering of the above lands will be commenced on the days appointed, an I will proceed in the order in which they are advertised, until the whole shall have been offered, and the sales thus closed; but no sale shall be kept open longer than two weeks, and no private entry of any of the lands will be admitted until after the expiration of the two weeks. the two weeks.

Lands appropriated by law for the use of schools, military and other purposes, will be excluded from the sales.

Given under my hand, at the City of Washington, this sixteenth day of July, A. D. 1858.

. 1858.

By order of the President:
THOS. A. HENDRICKS,
Commissioner of the General Land Office

NOTICE TO PRE-EMPTION CLAIMANTS.

Every person entitled to the right of pre-emption to any of the lands within the townships and parts of townships above mentioned is required to establish the same to the satisfaction of the register and receiver, and make payment therefor as soon as practicable after seeing this notice, and before the day appointed for the commencement of the public sale of the lands embracing the tract claimed; otherwise such claim will be forfeited.

Thus, A. HENDRICKS,

Commissioner of the General Land Office.

[Intelessur]

TEPHENS'S NEW AGRICULTURAL WORK.—
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FRANKLIN PHILP,
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Sep 30

Oet 1

At Fort Independance, Roston, Stateschauett.

50 barrels of best "meas pork";

510 barrels of fresh "extra superfine" flour

25 bushels of new white field beans

750 pounds of good hard soa;

200 pounds of first quality admissione candle

2,000 pounds of first quality fry brown augar

1,100 pounds of first quality fly brown augar

1,200 pounds of first quality fly brown august

200 gallens of good cider vinegar. At Fort Hamilton, Narrows, New York Harbon

44 For Hamilton, Narross, New York Harbor 100 harrels of best "mess perk" 220 harrels of fresh "extra superflae" flour 50 bushels of new white field beams 1,500 pounds of good hard somp 400 pounds of first quality dry brown sugar 2,200 pounds of first quality flo coffee 24 bushels of good clean dry flor salt 400 gallons of good cider vinegar. At First Columbus, Governor's Hand, New York 200 bushels of good titler with the salt

OFFICE OF COMMISSARY GENERAL OF SUB-

SEPARATE PROPOSALS will be received at this office ay of November next for the delivery of provincies; to see of the troops of the United States, upon maporities, At Fort Independence, Boston, Manuschmett.

Af Firt Columbus, Generaler Mann, see Fer200 barrels of best "mess perk"
440 barrels of fresh "teste auperine"
600 pounds of good liste soap
800 pounds of first quality adamantine cand
800 pounds of first quality adamantine cand
800 pounds of first quality fire brown sugar
4,400 pounds of first quality Rio coffee
45 bushels of good clean dry fine sait
800 gallons of good clean dry fine sait
800 gallons of good clean dry fine sait
800 gallons of good clean dry fine sait

At Fort McHeury, Baltimore, Maryland. At Fort Melicury, Bollimore, Maryland.

75 barrels of best "mess pork"

160 barrels of freah "oxtra superfine" flour

1,000 pounds of good hard somp

300 pounds of first quality adamantine cand

3,000 pounds of first quality adamantine cand

1,000 pounds of first quality floorine

1,000 pounds of first quality floorine

15 bushels of good clean dry flue salt

300 gallons of good cider vinegar

At Port Mouroe, Old Point Comfort, Virgi At Port Monroe, Old Point Conjust, "Opena 230 barrols of lest "mess pork", 550 barrols of fresh "extra superfine" flour 135 bushels of new white field beams 1,000 pounds of first quality adamsantine cand 1,000 pounds of first quality five brown augue 6,500 pounds of first quality Rio coffee 60 bushels of good clean dry fine salt 1,000 gallone of good clean dry fine salt At Fort Modlirie, Charleston, South Carolin

At Fort Moultrie, Charleston, South Caroline
100 barrels of best "mess pork"
220 barrels of freats "extra superfine" flour
500 pounds of good bard soaj
400 pounds of food bard soaj
400 pounds of first quality adamstuline came
4,000 pounds of first quality adamstuline came
4,000 pounds of first quality Rio coffee
24 bushels of good elser tinegar.
44 Baion Rouge Barracks, Baion Rouge, Louisio

At Balow Renge Barracks, Balow Reesge, Low 50 barrels of best "mess pork". 110 barrels of fresh "extra superfine" & 25 bashels of new white field beam 750 pounds of frest quality adamantine et 2,000 peunds of first quality fry brown su 1,100 pounds of first quality Bio coffee 12 bushels of good clean dry fine sait 250 galloms of good cider vinegar. At Carliele Barracks, Carliele, Pennsylve

At Carries of "mess pork".

220 barrels of freels "extra superfine" four
50 bushels of new white field beam
1,500 pounds of good hard soap
400 pounds of first quality adamantine can
4,400 pounds of first quality dry brown sugar
2,400 pounds of first quality fix coffee
24 beithels of good clean dry fine calt
400 gallons of good clear vinegar.

4 Newsort Havrachs, Newport, Kentucky At Newport Harracks, Newport, Ken At Newport Barracte, Newport, Kenticky.

100 barrels of lest "meas pork"

220 barrels of fresh extra superfine flour

50 bushels of new "tilts field beans

1,500 pounds of frest quality a "armantine candi

4,00 pounds of first quality dry brown sugar

2,000 pounds of first quality Bio coffee

24 bushels of good clean dry fine sait

400 gallons of good cider vinegar.

At Fort Adams, Newport, Rhode Island. 75 barrels of beet "mess port"
160 barrels of fresh "extra superfine" flour
37 bushels of new white field beans
1,000 pounds of good hard soap
300 pounds of first quality and amantine candles
3,000 pounds of first quality from brown sugar
1,000 pounds of first quality from sail
500 pounds of good clean fur fine sail
500 gallons of good clear fur fine sail At Key West Barracks, Key West, Fiorida

At Key West Barracks, Key West, Fordal90 barrels of best "mass pork!"
180 barrels of fresh "extra superfine" Bons
40 bushels of new white lield bestar
1,250 pounds of good bard somp
400 pounds of first quality adamantine cand
3,800 pounds of first quality fry brown sugar
1,900 pounds of first quality Bio coffee
20 bushels of good clean dry fine salt
400 gallons of good cider vinegar.

400 gallons of good cider vinegar.

Nors.—All bidders are requested to extend the amount of their bids for each article, and exhibit the total amount of each bid; and no bid will be acted on unless it embraces all articles required at a post. The periods and quantities of each delivery will be: one-fourth is June, ist September, 1st December, 1850, and Ist March, 1860. The sugar and coffee to be delivered in strong barrels, full hoped. The beans and salt in barrels, and the soap and candles in strong hoxes of convenient size for transportation. Salt will only be received by measurement of thirty-two quarts to the bushel. The candles to have cotton wicks.

All provisions tendered for delivery under this advertisement will be thoroughly and rigidly inspected at the time and place of delivery, and all expenses must be past by contractors until they are deposited at such storehouses as may be designated by the agents of the department.

amficient and good reason for rejecting the article or articles ing.

The Commissary General reserves the privilege of increasing or diminishing the quantities, or dispensing with any or all articles required at any post, at any lime before entering into contract; and also of increasing or reducing the quantities of each delivery one-third subsequent to contract, on giving sixty days' previous notice.

All bidders are required to accompany their proposals with ample evidence of their ability to full their contracts. They must also for high the highest cuttoney, or by some preon well known to the government; otherwise their proposals will not be acted on.

Advances will not be made in any case, and evidence of impecion. Advances will not be made in any case, and evidence of impetion and full delivery must be received at this affice before any requirement will be made upon the treasury for payment, which will be effected as such public money as may be convenient to the points of delivery, the places of purchase, or the residence of the contractors, at the option of the Treasury Department.

No drafts on this affect will be accepted or paid under any circum-

Each proposal will be sealed in a separate envelope, and market Proposals for Furnishing Army Subsistence." GEO. GISSON, C. G. S. Norm.—Editors will not be paid for inserting in their papers this advertisement unless authorized to do so by the Commissary General of Sept 12—lawt1stNov [Int&Star.]

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